

51A Middle Street Newburyport, MA 01950 Phone: 800-588-7039

contact@bhfe.com www.bhfe.com

### **Course Information:**

Course Title: Annuities #290124

#### Recommended continuing education credit hours recommended for this course:

In accordance with the standards of the Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc., the Institute for Divorce Financial Analysts, and the National Registry of CPE Sponsors, CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

**CFP**<sup>®</sup> **5** (All states) CFP Board Course ID# 222058; CFP Board sponsor number: 1008.

**CDFA® 7** (Registered with the Institute for Divorce Financial Analysts)

CPA 7 (All states)

National Registry of CPE Sponsors ID Number: 107615. Sponsor numbers for states requiring sponsor registration

Florida Division of Certified Public Accountancy: 0004761 (Ethics #0011467)

Hawaii Board of Public Accountancy: 14003

New York State Board of Accountancy (for ethics): 002146

Ohio State Board of Accountancy: CPE .51PSR Pennsylvania Board of Accountancy: PX 178025 Texas State Board of Accountancy: 009349

#### **Course Description**

This course examines the annuity concept and explains what an annuity is and how it works:

- -The mechanics of the accumulation and payout phases of an annuity, including sample calculations
- -Settlement options and their appropriate uses
- -Annuity taxation: Federal income tax treatment of premature withdrawals; lump-sum distributions; and periodic payments.
- -A comparison of the different annuity contracts available with respect to client suitability.

Variable and fixed annuities are discussed in terms of single vs. periodic premium, immediate vs. deferred, qualified vs. non-qualified, and settlement options.

#### **Course Content**

Publication/Revision Date: 1/15/2024.

Author: Pau J. Winn, CLU, ChFC

Final exam (online): Forty-five questions (multiple-choice).

**Program Delivery Method:** Self-Study (NASBA QAS Self-Study/interactive)

#### Subject Codes/Field of Study

CFP Board of Standards, Inc., IDFA, NAPFA: Investments NASBA (CPA): Specialized Knowledge and Application

#### Course Level, Prerequisites, and Advance Preparation Requirements

Program Level: CFP Board, IDFA, NASBA (CPA): Overview.

This program is appropriate for professionals at all organizational levels.

Prerequisites: None

Advance Preparation: None

#### **Instructions for Taking This Course**

Log in to your secure account at <a href="https://www.bhfe.com">www.bhfe.com</a>. Go to "My Account."

- You must complete this course within one year of purchase (If the course is "Expired," contact us and we will add the latest edition of the course to your account (no charge).
- To retain the course-PDF after completion (for future reference) and to enable enhanced navigation: From "My Account," Download and save the course-PDF to your computer. This will enable the search function (Menu: Edit>Find) and bookmarks (icon on left side of document window).
- Complete the course by following the learning objectives listed for the course, studying the text, and, if included, studying the review questions at the end of each major section (or at the end of the course).
- Once you have completed studying the course and you are confident that the learning objectives have been met, answer the final exam questions (online).

#### **Instructions for Taking the Online Exam**

- Log in to your secure account at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>. Go to "My Account."
- A passing grade of at least **70%** is required on the exam for this course.
- You will have three attempts to pass the exam (call or email us after three unsuccessful attempts for instructions).
- The exam is not timed, and it does not need to be completed in one session.
- For a printed copy of the exam questions, open the exam and press "Print Exam."
- Once you pass the exam, the results (correct/incorrect answers) and certificate of completion appear in "My Account." A confirmation email is also sent.
- CFP Board and IRS credit hours, if applicable, are reported on Tuesdays and at the end of the month.

Have a question? Call us at 800-588-7039 or email us at contact@bhfe.com.

## **Learning Objectives**

- 1. Describe a typical annuity buyer and the principal reasons individuals buy annuity contracts
- 2. List the characteristics of annuities and the benefits of tax deferral
- 3. Explain how variable annuities work
- 4. Identify the cash value management tools available to a variable annuity contract owner
- 5. List the factors to be considered in determining variable annuity suitability
- 6. Calculate interest to be credited under various fixed annuity contracts
- 7. Explain the operation of indexed annuities
- 8. Describe how annuities are taxed
- Recognize the requirements imposed on the sale of variable annuities under Regulation Best Interest

Copyright © 2005, 2010, 2014-2024 by Paul J. Winn CLU ChFC ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. THIS BOOK OR ANY PART THEREOF MAY NOT BE REPRODUCED IN ANY FORM OR BY ANY MEANS WITHOUT THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE AUTHOR. All course materials relating to this course are copyrighted by Paul J. Winn CLU ChFC. Purchase of a course includes a license for one person to use the course materials. Absent specific written permission from the copyright holder, it is not permissible to distribute files containing course materials or printed versions of course materials to individuals who have not purchased the course. It is also not permissible to make the course materials available to others over a computer network, Intranet, Internet, or any other storage, transmittal, or retrieval system.

This document is designed to provide general information about the subject. It is not a substitute for professional advice in specific situations. This publication is not intended to be, and should not be construed as, legal or accounting advice which should be provided only by professional advisers.

Paul J. Winn CLU ChFC 101 Justice Grice Williamsburg, VA 23185 (757) 253-8075 Fax (757) 253-8079 pjwinn@verizon.net

www.insurancefinancialwriter.com

# **Table of Contents**

Course Information:	ii
Learning Objectives	iv
Table of Contents	v
About This Course	
How You Will Learn	1
Why This Information is Important and How You Can Use It	
Chapter 1 - Introduction to Annuities and Annuity Buyers	
Important Lesson Points	2
Chapter Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Demographics of Non-Qualified Annuity Purchasers	
Annuity Demographic Changes	
Why Buyers Purchase Non-Qualified Annuities	
Guaranteed Lifetime Income Study	
Anticipated Annuity Market	
The Annuity Concept	
Annuities in Operation	
Summary	
Test Your Comprehension	
•	
Chapter 2 - Characteristics of Annuities	
Important Lesson Points	
Chapter Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Premiums	
Single Premium Annuities	
Level Premium Annuities	
Flexible Premium Annuities	
Annuity Expenses	
Surrender Charges	
M&E Charges and Investment Advisory Fees	
Lives Covered by the Annuity	
Multiple Life Annuities	
When Payout Begins	
Deferred Annuity	
Immediate Annuity	
Cash Value Accumulation	
Fixed Annuities	
Variable Annuities	
Death Benefits	
Annuitization Methods	
Temporary Annuity	
Life Annuity	
Annuities and the SECURE Act 2.0	
Qualifying Longevity Annuity Contracts	
Divorce After QLAC Purchase	
Penalty on Partial Annuitization	
Summary	
Test Your Comprehension	24

Chapter 3 - Variable Annuities	25
Important Lesson Points	
Chapter Learning Objectives	25
Introduction	
Separate Account and Structured Investment Option	25
Insurer's General Account Supports Variable Annuity's Fixed Account	
Deferred Annuity Accumulation	
Variable Subaccounts Comprise Insurer's Separate Account	27
Variable Subaccount Value may Fluctuate Daily	
VA Accumulation Units	
Structured Investment Option	29
Managing Separate Account Volatility	
Separate Account Management Tools	
Diversification	
Asset Allocation	31
Automatic Subaccount Re-balancing	
Fund Transfer	
Dollar Cost Averaging	
Interest Sweep	
Variable Annuity Death Benefits	33
Traditional Variable Annuity Death Benefit Guarantee	
Variable Annuity Rollup Death Benefit Guarantee	
Variable Annuity Step-Up Death Benefit Guarantee	
Living Benefit Guarantees	
Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit	
Guaranteed Minimum Accumulation Benefit	35
Guaranteed Withdrawal Benefit	35
Variable Annuity Payout (Annuitization) Phase	35
Mechanics of Variable Annuitization	
Features and Benefits	37
Suitability	38
Compliance Requirements	38
Combining Fixed and Variable Annuities	39
Summary	40
Test Your Comprehension	41
Chapter 4 - Types of Fixed Annuity Contracts	42
Important Lesson Points	
Chapter Learning Objectives	42
Introduction	42
Traditional Declared-Rate Annuities	43
Bonus Annuities	
Multi-Year Guarantee Annuities	45
Indexed Annuities	
Current Interest Rates base on an Interest Index	46
Current Interest Rates base on an Equity Index	47
Determining Indexed Annuity Cash Value	47
Index Call Options	48
Interest Crediting Methods	49
Spread	52
Cap Rate	53
Annuitization in Indexed Annuity Contracts	
Guaranteed Lifetime Withdrawal Benefits	
Summary	55
Test Your Comprehension	57

Chapter 5 - Annuity Taxation	
Important Lesson Points	
Chapter Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Income Tax Treatment	
Premiums	
Cash Values	
Surrenders and Withdrawals	
Annuity Payments During Lifetime	
Thumbnail Summary of Nonqualified Annuity Taxation	
Annuitant's Death After Annuity Starting Date	
Contract Owner's Death Before Annuity Starting Date	
Estate Tax Treatment	
Summary	
Test Your Comprehension	70
Chapter 6 Annuity Sales Practices, Replacement and Disclosure Requirements	71
Important Lesson Points	
Chapter Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Suitability	72
Securities Exchange Commission Rules	72
Regulation Best Interest	
Effect of Regulation Best Interest	74
Suitability Defined	76
Suitability Requirements	76
Buyer Competence	77
Replacement and Exchange	
Mitigation of Suitability Requirement	86
Obtaining and Maintaining Records	
Disclosure	
Potential Surrender Period and Surrender Charge	
Potential Tax Penalties	
Mortality and Expense Risk Charges and Investment Advisory Fees	
Rider Charges and Features	
Limitations on Interest Crediting	
Insurance and Investment Components	
Market Risk	
Annuity Sales & Best Interest Obligation	90
Nature of a "Recommendation"	
The Care Obligation	
The Disclosure Obligation	
The Conflict of Interest Obligation	
The Documentation Obligation	
Transactions not Based on a Producer Recommendation	
Summary	
Test Your Comprehension	95
Glossary	96
Appendix A - Bond Ratings	102
Appendix B - Basic Characteristics Of Securities	103
Appendix C - Decisional Factors in Variable Annuity Suitability	
Appendix D - Variable Annuity Buyer Profile	105

. 109 . 110 . 113
. 113
. 115
. 116
. 117
. 117
. 118
. 120
. 122
. 123
. 125
•••