

## FINANCIAL EDUCATORS

51A Middle Street Newburyport MA01950Phone: 800-588-7039Fax: 877-902-4284contact@bhfe.comwww.bhfe.com

## **Course Information**

### Course Title: Tax Treatment of Individual Retirement Plans#291017

#### Recommended CPE credit hours recommended for this course

In accordance with the standards of the National Registry of CPE Sponsors, and the Internal Revenue Service, CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

СРА

3 (All states)

National Registry of CPE Sponsors ID Number: 107615. Sponsor numbers for states requiring sponsor registration Florida Division of Certified Public Accountancy: 4761 (Ethics #11467) Hawaii State Board of Public Accountancy 14003 New York State Board of Accountancy: 002146 Ohio State Board of Accountancy: M0021 Texas State Board of Accountancy: 009349

EA, OTRP, ERPA 3 (All states). IRS: Qualified Sponsor number: FWKKO.

CLU, ChFC: 3 (Professional Recertification)

#### **Course Description**

*Tax Treatment of Individual Retirement Plans* is an online course that examines the taxation of individual retirement arrangements (IRAs). In so doing, it discusses traditional and Roth IRAs, addressing the federal rules concerning: contribution limits and tax treatment; tax treatment of traditional IRA distributions, including regular, early and lifetime required minimum distributions; tax treatment of qualified and nonqualified Roth IRA distributions; required distributions at death; and IRA rollovers.

Program Delivery Method: Self-Study (NASBA QAS Self-Study/Interactive)

#### Subject Codes/Field of Study

NASBA (CPA): Taxes IRS (EA, OTRP): Federal Tax Law ERPA: Qualified Retirement Plan Matters

#### **Course Level, Prerequisites, and Advance Preparation Requirements**

Program Level: Overview. This program is appropriate for professionals at all organizational levels. Prerequisites: Basic familiarity with federal taxation Advance Preparation: None

#### **Course Content**

Publication/Revision Date: 3/28/2017. Author: Paul J. Winn, CLU, ChFC Final Exam (online): 25 questions (multiple choice)

#### Instructions for taking this course

You must complete this course within one year of the date of purchase (if you do not complete the course within one year, contact us to determine whether an updated edition of the course is available, in which case we will provide you with a PDF of the updated course and the online exam at no charge).

A passing grade of at least 70% is required on the final exam for this course. You may retake the exam if you do not pass it on the first attempt (no charge).

Complete the course by following the learning objectives listed on page one, studying the chaptertext, then studying the review quiz at the end of the chapter (answers to chapter review quizzes are at the end of the text). Once you have completed each chapter and you are confident that the learning objectives have been met, answer the final exam questions (online).

#### Instructions for Taking the Final Exam Online

- Login to your account online at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>.
- Go to "*My Account"* and view your course.
- Select "Take Exam" for this course and follow instructions.

#### **Additional Information**

- The exam may be started, stopped, then resumed at a later date.
- The exam is "open book," it is not timed, and it may be retaken if not passed on the first attempt (no charge).
- Results (correct, incorrect answers) and certificate appear immediately upon passing the exam.
- CFP<sup>®</sup> and EA credits are reported weekly.

Have a question? Call us at 800-588-7039 or email us at <u>contact@bhfe.com</u>.

#### Copyright 2017 by Paul J. Winn CLU ChFC

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. THIS BOOK OR ANY PART THEREOF MAY NOT BE REPRODUCED IN ANY FORM OR BY ANY MEANS WITHOUT THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE PUBLISHER.

All course materials relating to this course are copyrighted by Paul J. Winn CLU ChFC. Purchase of a course includes a license for one person to use the course materials. Absent specific written permission from the copyright holder, it is not permissible to distribute files containing course materials or printed versions of course materials to individuals who have not purchased the courses. It is also not permissible to make the course materials available to others over a computer network, Intranet, Internet, or any other storage, transmittal, or retrieval system. This document is designed to provide general information. It is not a substitute for professional advice in specific situations. This publication is not intended to be, and should not be construed as, legal or accounting advice which should be provided only by professional advisers.

# Contents

Course Information	. ii
Contents	. iv
Introduction	
Learning Objectives	
Important Note About the DOL Fiduciary Rule	2
Chapter 1 – Traditional IRAs	3
Introduction	
Chapter Learning Objectives	3
Traditional IRA Eligibility Rules	
Earned Income	4
Limits on Contributions	4
Traditional IRA Tax Considerations	5
Traditional IRA Contributions	
Tax Treatment of Contributions by Active Participants	
Tax Credits	
Traditional IRA Accumulations	
Traditional IRA Rollovers	
Eligible Rollover Distributions	
Distributions Ineligible for Rollover	
Direct and Indirect Rollovers	
Indirect Rollovers Subject to Timing and Frequency Limitations	
EGTRRA Permits Rollover of After-Tax Contributions	
Traditional IRA Distributions	
Premature Distributions	
Premature Distributions Avoiding Tax Penalty	
Pro-Rata Distribution of Non-Deductible Contributions Required Distributions during Owner's Lifetime	
Required Minimum Distribution Amount	
Required Distributions at Owner's Death	
Death Before an Owner's Required Beginning Date	
Life Expectancy Rule	
Surviving Spouse's Life Expectancy Rule	
Five-Year Rule	
Surviving Spouse's Election	
Death On or After the Required Beginning Date	
Summary	
Review Quiz	18
Chapter 2 – Roth IRAs	
Introduction	
Chapter Learning Objectives	
Definition & Eligibility	
Limits on Contributions	
Roth IRA Tax Considerations	
Qualified Distributions Tax-Free	
Non-Qualified Distributions Receive FIFO Tax Treatment	
Non-Qualified Gain Distributions Before 59 1/2 Subject to Tax Penalty	24

No Required Lifetime Distributions	
Roth IRA Conversions & Transfers	
Roth IRA Death Benefit Distributions	
Life Expectancy Rule	
Surviving Spouse's Life Expectancy Rule	
Five-Year Rule	
Surviving Spouse's Election	
Summary	
Review Quiz	
Glossary	
Answers to Chapter Review Quizzes	
Chapter 1	
Chapter 2	
Index	

#### Introduction

Federal tax policy is designed to accomplish numerous goals, from funding government to encouraging socially-beneficial actions such as saving for retirement. ERISA, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act, was created principally to meet the latter objective.

ERISA created an individual retirement arrangement—usually referred to simply as an IRA—to encourage taxpayers who were not participants in an employer-sponsored qualified retirement plan to save money to fund their future retirement needs. That was the initial legislative action. In order to participate, you needed to be employed and not a participant in a pension, profit-sharing or other qualified plan.

These early ERISA provisions offering tax benefits to individuals funding IRAs have been extended in subsequent legislative actions to:

- Unemployed spouses;
- Qualified retirement plan participants; and
- Taxpayers preferring tax-free distributions instead of deductible contributions.

Early expansion of the IRA provisions added a spousal IRA that is designed to provide retirement assistance to uncompensated homemakers. It was also expanded to allow employees who are covered under an employer-sponsored qualified pension or profit-sharing plan to contribute to an IRA.

Since that earlier ERISA expansion related to IRAs, new IRAs have been added, including Roth IRAs that offer tax-free qualified distributions rather than deductible contributions. In order to differentiate the newer Roth IRA from its earlier cousin, the original IRA is now referred to as a "traditional" IRA.

#### **Learning Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, you should be able to:

- Apply the rules governing eligibility for and contributions to traditional and Roth IRAs;
- Identify the requirements and benefits related to a spousal IRA;
- Apply the tax treatment rules concerning contributions to and distributions from traditional and Roth IRAs; and
- Distinguish between traditional and Roth IRA distribution rules.