

### FINANCIAL EDUCATORS

51A Middle Street, Newburyport, MA 01950 Phone: 800-588-7039 contact@bhfe.com www.bhfe.com

# **Course Information**

Course Title: **FASB Review 2024** 

Recommended CPE credit hours for this course

In accordance with the standards of the CFP Board, the National Registry of CPE Sponsors and the IRS, CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

#### CPA 16

National Registry of CPE Sponsors ID Number: 107615. Sponsor numbers for states requiring sponsor registration: Florida Division of Certified Public Accountancy: 0004761 (Ethics #0011467) Hawaii Board of Public Accountancy: 14003 New York State Board of Accountancy (for ethics): 002146 Ohio State Board of Accountancy: CPE .51 PSR Pennsylvania Board of Accountancy: PX178025 Texas State Board of Accountancy: 009349

#### **Course Description**

The objective of this course is to inform the reader of the various changes affecting accounting and financial reporting, as well as a review and recall of existing accounting standards. Topics include a summary of newly issued FASB statements, the new standard on the allowance for credit losses, post-implementation issues involving the new lease standard, discussion of accounting and financial reporting issues in the post-COVID-19 economy including impact of high inflation and interest rates, accounting and disclosures for 2024 issues related to the Employee Retention Credit (ERC) and Pass-Through Entity (PTE) tax, newly issued accounting standards updates (ASUs), and more.

#### **Course Content**

Publication revision date: 4/24/2024 Course book: *FASB Review*, by Steven C. Fustolo, CPA, MBA. Final exam (online): Eighty questions (multiple-choice).

Program Delivery Method: Self-Study (NASBA QAS Self-Study/interactive)

#### Subject Codes/Field of Study

NASBA (CPA): Accounting

#### **Course Level, Prerequisites, and Advance Preparation Requirements**

Program Level: Overview.

This program is appropriate for professionals at all organizational levels. Prerequisites: Basic understanding of U.S. GAAP Advance Preparation: None #312124

#### **Instructions for Taking This Course**

- · Log in to your secure account at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>. Go to "My Account."
- You must complete this course within one year of purchase (If the course is "Expired," contact us and we will add the latest edition of the course to your account (no charge).
- To retain the course-PDF after completion (for future reference) and to enable enhanced navigation: From "My Account," Download and save the course-PDF to your computer. This will enable the search function (Menu: Edit>Find) and bookmarks (icon on left side of document window).
- **Complete the course by** following the learning objectives listed for the course, studying the text, and, if included, studying the review questions at the end of each major section (or at the end of the course).
- Once you have completed studying the course and you are confident that the learning objectives have been met, answer the final exam questions (online).

#### Instructions for Taking the Online Exam

- Log in to your secure account at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>. Go to "My Account."
- A passing grade of at least **70%** is required on the exam for this course.
- You will have three attempts to pass the exam (call or email us after three unsuccessful attempts for instructions).
- The exam is not timed, and it does not need to be completed in one session.
- For a printed copy of the exam questions, open the exam and press "Print Exam."
- Once you pass the exam, the results (correct/incorrect answers) and certificate of completion appear in "My Account." A confirmation email is also sent.
- CFP Board and IRS credit hours, if applicable, are reported on Tuesdays and at the end of the month.

Have a question? Call us at 800-588-7039 or email us at <u>contact@bhfe.com</u>.

# **ABOUT THE AUTHOR**

#### STEVEN C. FUSTOLO, CPA

Mr. Fustolo is a partner with the Boston CPA firm of James J. Fox & Company. He is a frequent lecturer and author of numerous tax and accounting issues affecting closely held businesses. An AICPA author, Mr. Fustolo's articles have been featured in *The Practical Accountant* and other publications. He is the author of numerous books and publications including: Practice Issues: Compilation and Review, Accounting and Auditing Reference Guide, Everything You Never Wanted to Know About GAAP, Enron: Fraud, Deception and the Aftermath, FASB Review for Industry, Current Developments: Accounting and Financial Reporting, Making Money with Special Engagements, Understanding the Variable Interest Entity Rules, FASB, SSARS and SAS Update and Review, Tax Basis Accrual Financial Statements, Accounting for the New Lease Standard, and numerous other books and manuals that have been published by Practitioners Publishing Company (PPC) and Commerce Clearing House (CCH.) Mr. Fustolo's recent best-selling courses entitled *The Impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act on GAAP and* Financial Reporting, Implementing the New Revenue Standard (ASC 606)- Guidance for Private <u>Companies</u>, and <u>Accounting and Financial Reporting for COVID-19 and the CARES Act</u>, have received accolades from the financial media. Mr. Fustolo is the recipient of several Outstanding Discussion Leader awards from many professional organizations including the New York and Florida Societies of CPAs. Mr. Fustolo's course entitled FASB, SSARS and SAS Update and Review continues to be regarded as one of the top live CPE programs in the country today with ratings that average 4.91 on a scale of 5.0. He speaks regularly for professional groups including being a guest lecturer at the AICPA Advanced Accounting and Auditing Technical Symposium. Mr. Fustolo is the recipient of the Elijah Watts Sells Award (AICPA) and Silver Medal (Massachusetts) for scores received on the CPA Examination.

# **Learning Objectives**

After reading the Chapter 1 material, you will be able to:

- Recognize examples of assets that are and are not subject to the ASC 326-20 expected credit loss model
- Recognize the model that ASU 2016-13 uses to deal with credit losses
- Recall how an entity should present the allowance for credit losses on the balance sheet
- Identify how credit losses should be recorded under new ASU 2016-13
- Recognize some of the disclosures required by ASU 2016-13
- Identify examples of entities that are under common control
- · Identify how a decline in fair value of a held-to-maturity debt security should be handled under GAAP
- Recognize the new impairment model for available-for-sale debt securities under ASC 326-30
- · Identify how an entity should implement the ASU 2016-13 rules

After reading the Chapter 2 material, you will be able to:

- Recognize the type of expense that is the basis for measuring the amount of the ERC.
- · Identify where to present the ERC in the statement of income using the ASC 958 conditional contribution model.
- Recognize where to present the ERC in the statement of income using the IAS 20 grant model.
- Recognize the proper presentation of the ERC in a tax-basis statement of income.
- Identify how to account for an ERC filing in 2023.
- Recognize a technique that has been attempted to circumvent the SALT deduction limitation.
- · Identify how to account for the PTE tax in an entity's financial statements.
- Recognize the requirements for recording deferred state income taxes with respect to the PTE tax election.
- Identify disclosures that should be made for the PTE tax.

After reading the Chapter 3 material, you will be able to:

- Recognize a key change made to GAAP by the new lease standard
- Identify a type of lease that exists for a lessee under ASU 2016-02
- Recall a type of lease for which the ASU 2016-02 rules do not apply
- · Identify some of the types of benefits a lessee can obtain from a leased asset
- · Identify a threshold for a lease term to be considered a major part of an asset's remaining economic life
- Recognize who an entity might not want to use the risk-free rate to compute the present value of lease payments
- · Identify how a lessee should account for initial direct costs
- Recognize items that are and are not components of a lease term
- · Recall the method a lessee should use to record interest expense on a lease obligation
- · Identify some types of leases for a lessor
- · Recall how a lessor should initially account for initial direct costs for a lease in certain instances
- Identify how a lessor should account for lease payments received on the income statement for an operating lease
- · Recall how a lessor should classify certain cash receipts on the statement of cash flows
- Recognize how certain existing leases are accounted for on the implementation date of ASU 2016-02
- Identify how deferred income taxes will be treated for lessees under ASU 2016-02
- Recall the potential impact that the new lease standard might have on a lessee's EBITDA and debt-equity ratios, and
- Recall the IRS rules as when an entity should and should not capitalize a lease for tax purposes.

After reading the Chapter 4 material, you will be able to:

- Review how to account for a joint venture
- · Identify how to measure a crypto asset and record it on the balance sheet and income statement
- Recall some of the new disclosures for income taxes required by ASU 2023-09

After reading the Chapter 5 material, you will be able to:

- Recognize some types of concentrations that might require disclosure under the risk and uncertainty rules
- · Identify the definition of near term
- Recall the frequency in which an entity should test goodwill for impairment
- · Recall how to classify business interruption insurance proceeds on the financial statements
- · Recognize the relationship a change in interest rates has on real estate values
- · Identify the benchmark used to determine going concern
- · Recognize how to report on going concern in an engagement
- · Identify a method that can be used to measure variable consideration revenue
- Recognize an example of a construction-type contract
- · Identify an advantage of remote auditing
- · Recognize a reason to justify using LIFO for GAAP. and
- · Identify whether the LIFO IPIC approach is acceptable for GAAP.

After reading Chapter 6 material, you will be able to:

- · Identify the goal of the FASB's Disaggregation-Income Statement Expenses project
- · Recognize one of the characteristics of a multi-employer pension plan
- Recognize the impact that life expectancy has on the amount of a pension liability
- · Identify the shift in the types of retirement plans over the past decade
- · Recall an example of a financial instrument subject to the concentration of credit risk disclosure
- Identify the requirements of the SEC's ESC disclosures
- Recall the general GAAP rule for management's evaluation of going concern
- Recognize the VIE accounting alternative for leases under common control in ASU 2018-17
- · Recognize when a state might be able to charge sales tax under the Wayfair decision
- · Review the accounting for a net operating loss, and
- Recall the rule for deductibility of interest in IRC 163(j).

## **2024 FASB REVIEW**

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### Chapter Title

- 1 The New Allowance for Credit Losses: ASU 2016-13 Financial Instruments Credit Losses (Topic 326) Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments-2024
- 2 Accounting and Financial Disclosures for the Employee Retention Credit (ERC) and the Pass-Through Entity (PTE) Tax- 2024 Edition
- 3 The New Lease Standard: ASU 2016-02 and Other Amendments Post-Implementation Issues– 2024 Edition
- 4 Selected Newly Issued Accounting Standards Updates (ASUs)
- 5 Accounting and Financial Reporting in a Post-COVID Economy- 2024 Edition
- 6 Current Developments: Accounting and Financial Reporting-2024

Glossary

Index

# **Table of Contents**

INSTRUM	R 1 THE NEW ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES ASU 2016-13 FINANCIA MENTS – CREDIT LOSSES (TOPIC 326) MEASUREMENT OF CREDIT LOSSES	ON
	AL INSTRUMENTS-2024	
I.	Objective	
II.	Background	
A.	Existing GAAP- Incurred Loss Model	
В.	New ASC 326, Financial Instruments- Credit Losses	
C.	Recent FASB ASUs Targeted at ASC 326's Credit Losses	
III.	ASU 2016-13 Amendments	
IV.	ASC 326-20 Expected Credit Loss Model	
А.	Overall Scope of ASC 326-20	
В.	General Amendments to ASC 326-20 Made by ASU 2016-13	
C.	New Expected Credit Loss Model	23
D.	Subsequent Measurement -Reporting Changes in Expected Credit Losses	
E.	Financial Statement Presentation of Allowance Balance and Activity	
F.	Loans and Trade Receivables- Common Control	
G.	Examples from ASU 2016-13	32
H.	Financial Assets Secured by Collateral	
I.	Purchased Financial Assets With Credit Deterioration NEW per ASC 326-10	41
V.	Held-to-Maturity Debt Securities- ASC 326-20	45
A.	Basic GAAP Rules- Debt Securities-ASC 320	45
В.	Held-to-Maturity (HTM) Debt Securities and ASC 326-20	
C.	HTM Debt Securities and the Expected Credit Loss Model in ASC 326-20	46
D.	Investments in Certificates of Deposit (CDs) and Money Market Accounts	51
VI.	Available-For-Sale Debt Securities- Impairment- ASC 326-30	52
VII.	Implementation of ASU 2016-13	56
Samp	le Disclosures- ASU 2016-13	62
FOR THE	R 2 ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES EMPLOYEE RETENTION CREDIT (ERC)	
	E PASS-THROUGH ENTITY (PTE) TAX- 2024 EDITION	
I.	Introduction	
II.	Accounting -Financial Disclosures for the Employee Retention Credit (ERC)	
А.	Overview	
В.	GAAP Accounting for the ERC	
C.	OPTION 1: ASC 958-605- Not-for-Profit Entities: Revenue Recognition	

D.	OPTION 2: IAS 20, Accounting for Government Grants and Disclosure of Government Assistance	86
E.	Disclosures for the ERC	92
F.	Tax-Basis Financial Statements and the ERC	96
G.	Filing for the ERC in 2023 or 2024 Prior to April 2025 ERC Deadline	
H.	Accounting for Dubious ERC Claims- IRS Withdrawal Program- 2024	103
III.	Accounting - Financial Disclosures for the Pass-Through Entity (PTE) Tax	111
A.	Overview	111
В.	Use of the Pass-Through Entity (PTE) Tax Election	113
C.	GAAP Accounting and Disclosures- PTE Tax	117
D.	GAAP Accounting Rules for the PTE Tax	118
E.	GAAP Disclosures for the PTE Tax	119
F.	PTE Tax and Tax-Basis Financial Statements	124
POST-IMF	3 THE NEW LEASE STANDARD ASU 2016-02 AND OTHER AMENDMENT PLEMENTATION ISSUES – 2024 EDITION INCLUDES NEWLY ISSUED 01- COMMON CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS	
I.	Background	
II.	Basic Concepts of ASU 2016-02	
A.	General Rules	
III.	Scope and Scope Exceptions	137
III. IV.	Scope and Scope Exceptions Identifying a Lease	
	Scope and Scope Exceptions Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules	137
IV.	Identifying a Lease	137 150
IV. V.	Identifying a Lease	137 150 150
IV. V. A.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee	137 150 150 156
IV. V. A. B.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee	137 150 150 156 160
IV. V. A. B. C.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161
IV. V. A. B. C. D.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161 168
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172 174
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G.	Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Short-Term Leases - Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172 174 182
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H.	Identifying a Lease Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Short-Term Leases - Lessee Subsequent Measurement and Accounting for Leases- Lessee	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172 174 174 182 188
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I.	Identifying a Lease Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Short-Term Leases - Lessee Subsequent Measurement and Accounting for Leases- Lessee Other Recognition and Measurement Issues- Lessees	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172 174 182 188 196
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J.	Identifying a Lease         Lessee Rules         Lease Classification - Lessee         Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee         Lease Modifications - Lessee         Lease Payments - Lessee         Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee         Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee         Subsequent Measurement and Accounting for Leases- Lessee         Other Recognition and Measurement Issues- Lessee         Financial Statement Presentation Matters- Lessee	137 150 150 150 156 160 161 161 168 172 174 182 188 196 198
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K.	Identifying a Lease Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Short-Term Leases - Lessee Subsequent Measurement and Accounting for Leases- Lessee Other Recognition and Measurement Issues- Lessee Financial Statement Presentation Matters- Lessee Disclosures by Lessees	137 150 150 156 160 161 168 172 174 182 188 196 198 219
IV. V. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. VI.	Identifying a Lease Identifying a Lease Lessee Rules Lease Classification - Lessee Initial Measurement of Lease- Lessee Lease Modifications - Lessee Lease Payments - Lessee Lease Term and Purchase Options- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Subsequent Reassessment of Lease Elements- Lessee Subsequent Measurement and Accounting for Leases- Lessee Other Recognition and Measurement Issues- Lessee Financial Statement Presentation Matters- Lessee Disclosures by Lessees Lessor Rules	137 150 150 150 160 161 168 172 174 182 188 196 198 219 219

D.	Accounting for Operating Leases- Lessor	235	
E.	Disclosure- Lessor Leases	243	
VII.	Transition and Effective Date Information	250	
А.	General- Existing Leases	250	
В.	Transition	250	
VIII.	Impact of Changes to Lease Accounting	263	
IX.	Impact of Lease Changes on Nonpublic Entities	264	
Х.	Avoiding the New Lease Standard	265	
CHAPTER 4 SELECTED NEWLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS UPDATES (ASUS)			
I.	Accounting Standards Updates (ASUs)	275	
Sel	ected Accounting Standards Updates (ASUs)	276	
	U 2023-05: Business Combinations— Joint Venture Formations (Subtopic 805-60)- cognition and Initial Measurement	277	
	U 2023-08: Intangibles—Goodwill and Other—Crypto Assets (Subtopic 350-60): counting for and Disclosure of Crypto Assets	289	
AS	U 2023-09: Income Taxes (Topic 740)-Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures	293	
	R 5 ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING IN A POST-COVID ECONO FION INFLATION, SUPPLY CHAINS, INTEREST RATES AND RECESSION		
2024 EDH	ION INFLATION, SUFFLI CHAINS, INTEREST RATES AND RECESSION	303	
I.	Introduction		
		305	
I.	Introduction	305 306	
I. II.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy	305 306 307	
I. II. III.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations	305 306 307 317	
I. II. III. IV.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues	305 306 307 317 318	
I. II. III. IV. A.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment	305 306 307 317 318 330	
I. II. III. IV. A. B.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues	305 306 307 317 318 330 336	
I. II. IV. A. B. C.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues Ordering of Impairment Tests	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues Ordering of Impairment Tests Write-downs, Writeups and Disclosures of Stock Market and Bond Investments	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 337	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A.	<ul> <li>Introduction</li></ul>	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 337 342	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B.	<ul> <li>Introduction</li></ul>	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 337 342 344	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B. C.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues Ordering of Impairment Tests Write-downs, Writeups and Disclosures of Stock Market and Bond Investments Debt Securities- Unrealized Gains and Losses in 2023 and 2024 Equity Securities- Unrealized Gains in 2023 and 2024 Disclosure of Stock and Debt Investment Losses After Year End	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 337 342 344 350	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B. C. VI.	<ul> <li>Introduction</li></ul>	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 336 337 342 344 350 350	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B. C. VI. A.	<ul> <li>Introduction</li></ul>	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 336 337 342 344 350 350 353	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B. C. VI. A. B.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues Ordering of Impairment Tests Write-downs, Writeups and Disclosures of Stock Market and Bond Investments Debt Securities- Unrealized Gains and Losses in 2023 and 2024 Equity Securities- Unrealized Gains in 2023 and 2024 Disclosure of Stock and Debt Investment Losses After Year End Inventory Costs and Valuation Issues Lower of Cost and Net Realizable Value-FIFO and Average Cost Inventories Impact of Capacity on GAAP Inventory Valuations	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 336 337 342 344 350 350 353 356	
I. II. IV. A. B. C. V. A. B. C. VI. A. B. VII.	Introduction Accounting and Auditing Issues Related to the Post-COVID Economy Disclosure of Risks and Uncertainties- Supply-Chain Concentrations Asset Impairments- Long-Lived Assets- 2023 and 2024 Issues Long-Lived Tangible Assets- Real Estate and Equipment Impairment Goodwill Impairment Issues Ordering of Impairment Tests Write-downs, Writeups and Disclosures of Stock Market and Bond Investments Debt Securities- Unrealized Gains and Losses in 2023 and 2024 Equity Securities- Unrealized Gains in 2023 and 2024 Disclosure of Stock and Debt Investment Losses After Year End Inventory Costs and Valuation Issues Lower of Cost and Net Realizable Value-FIFO and Average Cost Inventories Impact of Capacity on GAAP Inventory Valuations Business Interruption Insurance Recovery and Presentation- Post-COVID Damage	305 306 307 317 318 330 336 336 336 337 342 344 350 350 353 356 360	

IX.	Joint and Several Risk- Multi-Employer Plan Obligations
Х.	Revenue and Contracts
А.	Variable Consideration Revenue
В.	Losses on Onerous Contracts- Impact of Inflation on Unrealized Losses
XI. I	Loan Modifications and Covenants in Light of Higher Interest Rates
XII.	Remote Engagements
А.	Remote Audits in 2023 and 2024
В.	Accounts Receivable Confirmations
C.	Physical Inventory Observations
D.	Employee Fraud and the Current Internal Control Environment
XIII.	LIFO in a New High-Inflation Environment
	R 6 CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS-
ACCOUN	TING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING- 2024
I.	Latest Developments on the Accounting Front
А.	Significant GAAP Changes in 2024 and Beyond
В.	FASB Disaggregation-Income Statement Expenses Project- Pending as of 2024
C.	The Gradual Demise of Company Pension Plans
D.	Cash Concentration over FDIC Insured Balance
E.	ESG Disclosures- A Hot and Controversial Issue
F.	Post-Implementation Update on Revenue Recognition Standard
G.	The VIE Rules- Using ASU 2018-17 with Common Control Arrangements
H.	Risk of Unrecorded Sales Tax Liabilities- Wayfair Decision
II.	GAAP Income Tax Issues- 2023 and 2024
А.	NOL Carryforwards and Deferred Tax Assets
В.	Higher Interest Rates and the Limitation on Interest Deduction-2023 and 2024
C.	Higher Tax Rates in 2023 to 2027- Reversal of TCJA Tax Benefits
GLOSSAF	AY
INDEX	