

51A Middle Street Newburyport MA 01950 Phone: 800-588-7039 Fax: 877-902-4284 contact@bhfe.com www.bhfe.com

Course Information

Course Title: Accounting for Investments #362716

Number of continuing education credit hours recommended for this course:

In accordance with the standards of the National Registry of CPE Sponsors CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

CPA: 3 (All states)

National Registry of CPE Sponsors ID Number: 107615. Sponsor numbers for states requiring sponsor registration

Florida Division of Certified Public Accountancy: 4761 (Ethics #11467)

Hawaii Board of Accountancy: 14003

New York State Board of Accountancy: 002146 Ohio State Board of Accountancy: M0021 Texas State Board of Accountancy: 009349

Program Delivery Method: QAS Self-Study (interactive)

Subject Codes/Field of Study

NASBA (CPA): Accounting

Course Level, Prerequisites, and Advance Preparation Requirements

Program Level: NASBA (CPA): Overview.

This program is appropriate for professionals at all organizational levels.

Prerequisites: Basic familiarity with accounting principles

Advance Preparation: None

Course Description

Accounting for Investments describes how the accounting varies for each type of investment classification, notes the treatment of impaired assets, how to deal with realized and unrealized gains and losses, and the treatment of other accounting concepts. The course also describes the controls, forms, and procedures needed to effectively manage investments.

Course Content

Publication/Revision date: 1/6/2016. Author: Steven M. Bragg, CPA.

Final exam (online): Fifteen questions (multiple-choice).

Instructions for taking this course

A passing grade of at least 70% is required on the final exam for this course. The exam may be retaken if not passed on the first attempt (no charge).

Complete the course by following the learning objectives listed below and studying the review questions after each major section (or chapter) in the text. Once you are confident that the learning objectives have been met, answer the final exam questions (online).

Instructions for Taking the Final Exam Online

- Login to your account online at www.bhfe.com.
- Go to "My Account" and view your course.
- Select "Take Exam" for this course and follow instructions.

Have a question? Call us at 800-588-7039 or email us at contact@bhfe.com.

Learning Objectives:

- Identify the characteristics of the various types of investments, and the rules under which the investment classifications can be used. Also note the activities that will trigger the recognition of unrealized gains and losses.
- Note the impact of various investee actions on an investor's equity method recordation of its investment in the investee.
- · Recognize the rules under which a nonprofit can record a purchased investment.
- State the policies used to govern the administration of investments, and identify the dangers posed by measuring certain investment outcomes.

About the Author

Steven Bragg, CPA, has been the chief financial officer or controller of four companies, as well as a consulting manager at Ernst & Young. He received a master's degree in finance from Bentley College, an MBA from Babson College, and a Bachelor's degree in Economics from the University of Maine. He has been a two-time president of the Colorado Mountain Club, and is an avid alpine skier, mountain biker, and certified master diver. Mr. Bragg resides in Centennial, Colorado. He has written the following books and courses:

Accountants' Guidebook

Accounting Changes and Error Corrections

Accounting Controls Guidebook Accounting for Derivatives and Hedges Accounting for Earnings per Share

Accounting for Inventory Accounting for Investments Accounting for Managers

Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation

Accounting Procedures Guidebook

Bookkeeping Guidebook

Budgeting

Business Combinations and Consolidations

Business Insurance Fundamentals

Business Ratios
Capital Budgeting
CFO Guidebook
Closing the Books
Constraint Management
Corporate Cash Management

Corporate Finance

Cost Accounting Fundamentals Cost Management Guidebook Credit & Collection Guidebook Developing and Managing Teams Enterprise Risk Management

Fair Value Accounting

Financial Analysis

Financial Forecasting and Modeling

Fixed Asset Accounting
Foreign Currency Accounting

GAAP Guidebook Hospitality Accounting Human Resources Guidebook

IFRS Guidebook

Interpretation of Financial Statements

Inventory Management
Investor Relations Guidebook
Lean Accounting Guidebook
Mergers & Acquisitions
New Controller Guidebook
Nonprofit Accounting
Payables Management
Payroll Management
Project Accounting

Public Company Accounting
Purchasing Guidebook
Real Estate Accounting
Revenue Recognition
The Soft Close
The Year-End Close
Treasurer's Guidebook
Working Capital Management

Published by AccountingTools LLC, Centennial, Colorado.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the Publisher. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to Steven M. Bragg, 6727 E. Fremont Place, Centennial, CO 80112.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Neither the publisher nor author shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages.

Copyright © 2016 by AccountingTools LLC. All rights reserved.

Table of Contents

| Chapter 1 - Accounting for Investments | 1 |
|--|-----|
| Types of Investments | 1 |
| Types of Bonds | |
| Types of Stock | 3 |
| Repurchase Agreements | 3 |
| Time Deposits | 4 |
| Certificates of Deposit | 4 |
| Bankers' Acceptances | 4 |
| Commercial Paper | 4 |
| Money Market Funds | |
| U.S. Government Debt Instruments | |
| State and Local Government Debt | 5 |
| Investment Classifications | 6 |
| The Realized and Unrealized Gain or Loss | 8 |
| Other Comprehensive Income | 9 |
| Purchase and Sale of Investments | 10 |
| The Gain or Loss Calculation | 10 |
| Noncash Acquisition of Securities | |
| Assignment of Costs to Securities | |
| Lump-Sum Purchases | |
| Restricted Stock | |
| Conversion of Securities | |
| Sale of Securities | 13 |
| Accounting for Dividends and Interest Income | 13 |
| Stock Dividends and Stock Splits | 14 |
| Noncash Dividends | |
| Ongoing Accounting for Investments | 15 |
| Impact of Influence on Accounting Method | |
| The Fair Value Option | 16 |
| Investment Transfers | |
| The Effective Interest Method | |
| Impairment of Investments | |
| Presentation of Investments in the Financial Statements | |
| Trading Securities | |
| Held-to-Maturity Securities | |
| Available-for-Sale Securities | |
| | |
| Investment Disclosures | |
| Held-to-Maturity Disclosures | |
| General Investment Disclosures | |
| General investment Disclosures | ∠-т |
| Chapter 2 – The Equity Method | 28 |
| The Equity Method | 28 |
| Partnerships, Joint Ventures, and Limited Liability Entities | |
| Investment Disclosures | |
| mroumont Discressing. | |
| Chapter 3 – Nonprofit Investment Accounting | 34 |
| Contributed Investments | 2.4 |

| Purchased Investments | |
|--|----|
| Subsequent Measurement of Investments | 34 |
| Gains and Losses on Investment | 35 |
| The Equity Method of Accounting | 35 |
| Nonprofit Investment Policies | 35 |
| Investment Disclosures | 36 |
| Chapter 4 - Investment Controls and Procedures | 39 |
| The Funds Investment Control Environment | 39 |
| Investment Policies | 40 |
| Forms: Investment Quote Sheet | 42 |
| The Funds Investment Procedure | |
| Earnings on Invested Funds | 44 |
| Answers to Chapter Questions | 48 |
| Glossary | 51 |
| Index | 53 |

Preface

Many organizations have an excess amount of cash for which they do not have an immediate need, so they invest it in a variety of debt and equity securities, or other forms of investment. How are they supposed to account for these investments, and how should the investment process be managed? In *Accounting for Investments*, we define the types of investment classifications, how the accounting varies for each one, and how to deal with a number of investment transactions – purchases, impairments, changes in value, and sales. The course also addresses the situations in which the equity method must be used, and demonstrates how the method functions. Further, the course covers investments from a control perspective, with an entire chapter describing a number of investment controls, as well as an investment procedure and several investment policies. In addition to the general discussion of investment accounting, there is a more specific examination of the accounting for investments in a nonprofit environment.

The reader can find the answers to many questions about accounting for investments in the following chapters, including:

- · What are the types of debt and equity investments?
- How do I deal with an unrealized gain or loss?
- · How do I assign costs to investments in a lump-sum purchase?
- · What is the investor's accounting for stock dividends?
- · Under what circumstances is an investment impaired?
- How does the accounting for investments differ for nonprofit organizations?
- · What is an example of an investment policy that defines the types of allowable investments?

This course is updated regularly to reflect changes in the accounting standards.

Centennial, Colorado November 2015